

1.2 Negative case of integration migrants in the EU, for the period before Russia's total war aggression in Ukraine

Analysis of the situation of mass wave of migration in the EU shows a specific negative phenomena and trends. The consequences of the current integration strategy of migrants into the society are a number of public protests and the burning of shelters for migrants. Instead of solving the social problem several new where created, which increased the original problem. Based on this the analysis of events and isolating errors leading to increasing conflicts in society had been held. The main objective of this article is to focus on the shortcomings of existing methods of integration of migrants and how they can be adjusted. Recommendations are based on the analysis of the architectural and functional-organizational characteristics of objects attacked.

This paper deals with the challenges faced by implementation of housing projects for workers in Europe, the example is Germany. To better understand the object of study we should outline the limits of the term migrant. The best understanding of this term is interpretation by BBC, namely :

BBC uses the term migrant to determine all the people that are in the process of moving and planning to or have already begun the legal process of receiving asylum. This group includes people fleeing wars and probably getting refugee status, as well as people looking for work and a better life who are economic migrants [7].

Operating experience of detention locations that established in Europe showed a negative trend. This conclusion can be drawn from the number of reports of protests against migrants and intentions of their settlement in different European cities [8]. It was decided by European Commission to allocate migrants among EU member states as one of the solutions of migrant crisis in the EU [9].

The main initiator of clotting in fast networks who accept migrants became Germany. Implementing this solution has shown that migrants where resettled in groups on the territory of settlements and outside of it. Resettlement is either in existing places for illegal migrants [10], or there has been created new places or adapt to these

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requirements already existing premises. The above means indicate the strategy, which is dominated by the issue of integration of workers in the new environment (in this case EU society and certain other European countries). That strategy is to disperse distribution of workers among European countries. Instead, the state implements concentrated resettlement of migrants.

Resettlement is the territory of certain administration units sold under the vision of state authorities. Usually these solutions do not always coincide with the opinion of the indigenous population, which leads to conflict situations, in some cases they lead to setting the asylums on fire and confrontation with the local population [11].

This approach shows the right solution at the interstate level- logical solution is scattering a large number of workers (to stimulate their integration), reduce the degree of public disapproval in some parts of Europe and reduce the financial burden on individual EU countries. Instead, the more we get involved in finding solution – the less justified are the decision of the individual responsible authorities. All the above factors can be described through the prism of architecture, as the clue to resolving this issue is housing for workers. One of the objectives of the architecture is housing that meets as many needs of the people as possible.

Certain states implemented the strategy of concentration of migrants, which undermines efforts to disperse distribution at the international level. As an example – extensive centers of migrant maintenance have been erected. As a consequence - aggravated public attitudes towards the integration or segregation of migrants in Europe grows. For better understanding of the problem let's look at some of the most known facts combating certain segments of society, and most often is – arson of detention of migrants. At the same time analyze the location of this type of construction in the settlements.

- *April 2015 in the German city Troyglits unknown provoke fire in the newly reconditioned loft building for migrants [12].*

Settlement for migrants was held in a multi-storey house with a exploited loft. The scale of the building is the same as of the apartment buildings nearby.

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The house is located in the city center, in a residential district of the city. The center for migrants was designed for 40 people. Analyzing this urban setting (see. Fig.1) can conclude that the responsible authorities for the implementation of this housing for migrants concentrated settlement method chosen 40 people not integrated in core housing group. Individuals who commit arson have not been established, instead there was launched a discussion of the rationality of accepting so many migrants.



Fig.1 Arrangement of housing for workers in the structure Troyglits city (coordinates: 51.055167 "N 12.177832" E)

- August 2015 in the German town of Nauen was carried out arson building local high school gyms. There had reconstructed building to accommodate 130 workers [13];

In this case, housing for workers was integrated into the sports hall of the institution. Indoor sports facilities was provided for the resettlement of 130 migrants, asylum seekers (see. Fig.2). While considering the integration method of housing for

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workers in the structure of the city the growing conflict becomes understandable. The school, in the gym of which was arranged migrants's cells, is located in the central, historic part of the city. To understand the situation it should be emphasized that Nauena population is 16.5 thousand people, so point settlement of 130 migrants in the historic district is not a guarantee of successful integration of migrants into the new environment and the normalization of relations with the indigenous population. This decision shows the vector centralized segregation of migrants in separate group settlements dispersed without integration into the existing structure of settlements.



Fig.2 Arrangement of housing for workers in the structure Nauen (coordinates: 52 °
36'35.4 "N 12 ° 52'29.6" E)

- December 2015, in the German city of Rossbach was carried out arson buildings, preparing for a short time to take hundreds of migrants[14]



Fig.3. Fire destroyed a shelter for migrants in Rossbah [15]

In the small town of Rossbach (Rossbach), which has less than 3 thousand people. In the center of the city there was created a shelter to stay about 40 migrants. The center is located in a suburb Rossbaha - Shmidoff (Schmiedorf), namely in the central part of the suburb. Construction of the center is not of equal size to residential buildings around. Configuration of the facility is capable of providing concentrated residency for migrants in the structure of the settlement.

- September 2015, in Wertheim, in south-western federal state of Baden-Vyurtember Germany, there has been arson gymnasium. This building was converted for migrants requirements [16]

The city Wertheim (Wertheim), which has about 22 thousand residents held adapted sports facilities to accommodate migrants. This institution would have to accommodate about 400 workers [18]



Fig.4. Burned building for migrants. Wertheim [19]

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This building is located in the external perimeter of the city, close to transport line (Nassiger Straße). Visual dimensions of buildings and the estimated number of migrants, who where to live here, suggests that the calculation was concentrated in dense migrants residence. This opinion is confirmed by photographic images of the interior of sports facility after the conversion [18]. The possibility of successful integration of migrants in such circumstances is questionable. By housing conditions should not be forgotten prejudice attitude concerning indigenous people. As a result of the tense situation around the migrants themselves, their process of getting into the country and small-scale integration in the structure of the city - triggered by a fire in the institution and sharpening the debate within the society.



Fig.5 Interior of the converted sports complex for immigrants living in the city. Wertheim [20]



Fig.6. Arrangement of housing for workers in the structure of the city. Wertheim (coordinates: 49.753339 "N 9.495902" E)

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If we carefully analyze the facts, we can trace the causal nature of these processes. After reviewing the photofixation of burnt shelters for migrants we can note enough features of objects that have suffered attacks.

Architectural planning: *Objects are quite capacitive intended to stay migrant groups and are not intended for individual settlement; Objects are located within the settlements; Inappropriate size of the shelters for migrants arrived regarding the structure of settlements*

Functional and organizational: *Shelters are intended for the resettlement of migrants in large groups - that is questionable motivation for quick adaptation to a new society; Shelters for migrants don't have gradations in terms of readiness for integration into a new society; Shelters for migrants have no graduation in the arrangement of the structure of the country, namely of just illegal migrants detained on the border of the country - to individual dwellings in the structure of settlements for migrants willing to integrate into the surrounding society.*

The mistakes mentioned above form the basis for the concerns of local people. When reading a situation of migrant influx in Europe I have not found the search system which would display other methods of integration of migrants in the new conditions. These facts cast doubts on the success of mass and rapid integration of large numbers of migrants, and in 2015, analysts cited figure of 1,006,000. newly arrived migrants [13]. While developing the concept of integration of migrants in the new conditions we should take into account a number of factors, the importance of which are confirmed by the number of arson shelters for migrants and the local population protests.